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1895

Annual Report of the Selectmen, Assesors and Overseers of the Poor, Supervisor of Schools, of the Town of Peru, for the Year Ending Feb 20, 1895

Peru (Me.)

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Selectmen, Assessors

——AND——

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR

---AND----

SUPERVISOR OF SCHOOLS

——OF THE——

TOWN OF PERU,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING FEB. 20,

1895.

O. M. Richardson's Steam Print, Canton, Maine.

1895.

TOWN OFFICERS.

Dana W. Goding, Albert S. Holman, Geo. L. Rowe,

Selectmen, Assessors and Overseers of the Poor.

Treasurer	
Town Clerk	
Supervisor of School	olsJoseph A. Putnam.
Collecter of Taxes	
A. A. Eastman, M.	Hall, O. O. Tracy, Board of Health.

REPORT OF SELECTMEN.

The selectmen of the town of Peru submit the following re-
port for the year ending Feb. 20th, 1895:
Total valuation \$216,524 00
Value of town farm property935 00
Valuation on which money tax was assessed \$215,589 00
We have assessed a highway tax of \$2,000 00
at a percentage of .0084 on the dollar, and 243 polls at \$1.00 each.
We have assessed a State tax of\$602 64
A county tax of
Voted by town to defray town charges2,000 00
Voted by town for roads and tridges400 00
Voted by town to be laid out on road near Rum-
ford Falls400 00
Voted by town for support of schools800 00
To pay for school property2,550 00
With an overlay of
Deficient highway of 1893
\$7,450 92
We have rebated to the school districts2,513 34
Total amount committed for collection\$4,937 58
We have remitted to district No. 11 by town orders \$45 20

EXPENSE OF POOR.

We have leased the town farm and personal prop	ertv	thei	.e-
on to A. K. P. Trask for one year, from April 6, 1894,	and	he	is
to support Seth Jenne and receive from the town\$42	10		
We have paid S. N. Knox for use of bull in 18933	00		
Paid John A. Putnam for shoeing oxen1	25		
Paid A. K. P. Trask for keeping tramps7	C 5		
Paid for three-year-old steers	00		
Paid W. S. Walker for grass seed, fence wire and	4		1
other materials30	08		
	\$1	61	48
Cr. by oxen sold			
Balance against town farm for the year		\$81	48
Paid for support of Wm. M. Knight			1-1
for support of F. J. Wing in 1893			13.80
expense of sickness and burial of Mrs. S. P.	ķ		
Wing	00	1	1.2
expense of J. E. C. Poland66		. *	- 0
for support of Leonora P. Knight152		1 3 1	
town of Hebron for support of wife and child-	*		
ren of Francis A. Oldham110	00		
expense of Charles E. Morse	92		
expense of Geo. D. Manson's family	8	1	
Claimed by town of Leeds for dector's bills for F.			
J. Wing24	00		
Paid expenses of Jess Reed			
Total expense of poor for the year			
ROADS AND BRIDGES.			
We have ammonded on mode and haidman			
We have expended on roads and bridges:	F O		
Unpaid bills of winter of 1893 and '94			
Expended on road near Rumford Falls	4.1		
Expended on bridge near James W. Gowell's 283			
On roads and bridges in all other places	-		-
Total	\$11	.29	42
SCHOOLS.			
Amount raised by town for support of schools\$800	00		
Amount apportioned from State funds			
LIMITORING WEDGE COMMENTERS OF THE PROPERTY OF			

	on permanent sch	7	5		
Unexper	nded balance from	1 1893	16		
		7	- 1	\$1,588	86
	e expended for suj			-1-	7 7
	g repairs and fur			1.6	184
Balance	unexpended Feb	. 20			A
				\$1,588	86
	\mathbf{AB}_{-}	ATEME	NTS.		14
W	e have granted th	he following	orders of abat	tements	of
taxe:					
Bowen, 1	Nicholas poll of 1	892, unable t	o collect · · · · \$1	00	1
Coolidge	, Alonzo Q. part o	of personal of	f 1892	37	
Fonces, (George poll of '92	, unable to co	ollect1	00	
Gammon	, Daniel part of r	eal and perso	nal of '92,		
uns	able to pay			56	F - 1
	mes E. unable to				-
	Walter unable to			_	
	m. unable to coll				A D
AT .	atrick, unable to				
	omas unable to				
O ,	J. M. unable to				**
1	Russell unable to	4			
100	Joseph E. C. unab			d	
No. of the second	on, Harry unable		1		
0	Wm. H. unable to				
	as. unable to col				
	g, Thomas poll of				
	John poll of '93.				
	Lester M				
	Julius E. poll an			4	- 1
0 ,	e to collect		,	62	
1	poll of '93, unal				- 1
	aforest unable to				4
•	eo. A. unable to				0 = =
	ndrew unable to				19
• •	Villiam H				4
	Simeon overvalue				
O ,	ohn J. unable to				*1
The second second	Edward unable to				
Commons	LICE TY WILL CHILD BY				
1 1 2		1			

Cary, Mark unable to collect
Cayton, Thomas unable to collect
Devine, Patrick unable to collect
Donhue, James unable to collect
Dorr, Robert unable to collect
Deonne, Leopoie unable to collect
Dumpley, James unable to collect
Ernest, Leonard unable to collect
Gammon, Daniel real and personal, unable to pay9 87
Glover, Adelbert unable to collect
Gould Den
Gallant, Joseph
Gessner, Wm
Hatham, Wame 4 96
Happ, George
Humans, James
Haines, Willis 1 00
Hoston, John
Howley. Patrick
Jewers, Wm, 1 00
Keenan, Thomas 1 00
Ligere, Frank 1 00
Messello, Frank
Norton, Geo. D
Poland, Joseph E. C
Purrington, Harry S
Perkins, Wm. J
Reed, Jesse W
Riley, Mathew 1 00
Roy, Richard
Straton, R. B
Sullivan, Michael 1 00
Smith, John
Howley, Joseph
Shillins, Elmer 1 41
Slatter, Frank
Sanborn, Frank
Tidd, Chas 3 20
Treno, Andenio
Vanson, Wm. J

Verrill, Sylvanus	00
Walker, Wm. H., unable to pay1	00
Whittaker, Wnn., unable to collect	
Welch, John	
Willis, Chas1	
Whitman, Anson	00
Wilson, Geo	00
McKnight, Frank, overvaluation4	40
Davis, Abel A3	
Total amount of abatements	\$143 20
INCIDENTAL EXPENSES.	
Paid E. N. Carver for printing, more than estimat-	, j
ed last year\$1	00
Paid E. N. Carver for advertising for overseers and	
supervisor 2	0)
Paid Wm. S. Walker for blank books	05
Paid H. R. Robinson for surveying Farrar road in '93 1	00
Paid rent of meeting house for '88, '89 and '9055	00
Paid Dr. Ryan for vaccinating48	60
Paid E. M. Howard for land damage125	00
Paid rent of Union hall	00
Paid Henry Rowe for housing road machine1	00
Paid Daniel Fletcher for error in tax bills of 1892 184	89
Paid Clerk of courts for reports of County Commis-	9
sioners3	08,
Paid D. W. Walker for running line on town farm1	25
Paid B. F. Thomas for investigating settlement of	
Geo. B. Manson5	00
Paid rent of building for schoo's at Rumford Falls 40	00
Paid cash expenses of town officers	
Estimated cost of printing this report	50
Total	\$514 34
TOWN OFFICERS' BILLS.	
S. F. Robinson, town clerk \$10	50
W. S. Walker, treasurer25	
D. W. Goding, selectman, assessor, etc70	7 5
A. S. Holman, selectman, assessor, etc46	6

У.

	1.
Geo, L. Rowe, selectman, assessor, etc37	50
Joseph A. Putnam, supervisor of schools,	
A. S. Hazelton, collector of taxes	
A. A. Eastman, board of health10	
M. Hall, board of health	
O. O. Tracy, board of health2	- N W
Total	
CURRENT EXPENSES FOR T	HE
YEAR.	
Expense of poor for 1894\$962	62
Expended on roads and bridges	
Orders of abatement of taxes	7. 1
Incidental expenses	
Town officers' bills	
Interest accrued during the year290	
Interest on permanent school fund	
	\$3,471 65
('REDITS.	4
Amount voted by town to pay charges \$2,800	00
Overlay	
Deficient highway of 1893 returned	
Received from dog tax of 1892	
Received from State on account of dog tax of '9358	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Due from C. E. Morse or town of Brunswick26	
Due from town of Presque Isle	
Due from town of Milford	
Due from town of milliord	
Dolonos in Comercia de Alonomos 1004	\$3,548 83
Balance in favor of the year 1894\$77 18	
FINANCIAL STANDING OF	PHR
TOWN.	
LIABILITIES.	
Orders outstanding bearing interest at 4 per	
cent\$7,466	00
Interest due to Feb. 20, 1895	
Orders not on interest	
Due the schools	
Bills due orders not drawn:	
Town officers' bills	34
TOM THIOLIS STIIS THE STATE OF STIES OF STATES OF S	

* - - -

Daniel Fletcher's percentage for collecting tax of	100	11
'93	26	
Due A. K. P. Trask on town farm account42	10	
Claimed by town of Leeds for doctor of F. J. Wing 24	00	
Estimated cost of printing this report10	5 0	
Due for rent of Union Hall	00	
Total liabilities	\$8,869	03
RESOURCES.	1 16	- 1
In hands of the treasurer\$4,775	13	
Due from State on school money		7
Due from State for pensions72	00	7
Due from C. E. Morse, or town of Brunswick26	92	
Due from Presque Isle	75	
Due from town of Milford	00	
	\$5,210	59
Indebtedness above means to pay\$3.658		E .

3

24 4

TREASURER'S ACCOUNT.

WM. S. WALKER, TREASURER OF PERU FOR 1894.

	-DR		
1894.			4.5
March 7	To amount due on tax bills of 1892\$578	13	
	To amount due on tax bills of '932,835		-7
46 46	To amount of tax deeds on hand290	16	4
	To eash on hand	17	
May 30,	To cash hired by selectmen400	00	17,4
July 3,	To cash hired by selectmen250	00	
66 14.	To Amt. of A. S. Hazeltons tax bills 4,937	58	
Sept. 3,	To cash hired by selectmen100	00	1.
Oct.	To eash for oxen from town farm80	00	-
	To dog tax of 1892	60	
1-	To eash from state on account dog tax '93 58	95	
12 1	To dog license of 1894	0.)	
	To license for circus2	()()	
	To cash rec'd from state, for sheep killed		
	by dogs	50	
	To interest on tax deed	.45	
		£10,176	35
			,
	—CR—	1	
1895		7.	
Feb. 16,	By amt. due on tax bills 1893223	92	
	By amt. due on tax bills of 1894 3,622		
66 66	By tax deeds on hand	- 67	
66 66	By orders and recipts turned over5,401		
	By cash on hand to balance		_'_
		\$10,176	35
		,	
\mathbf{A}	ll of which is respectfully submitted.		111
	DANA W. GODING, ALBERT S. HOLMAN, GEORGE L. ROWE, Selectment	en of Po	.1.21.

REPORT OF SUPERVISOR.

As Supervisor of Schools I submit the following report.

Fellow Townsmen:—The condition of schools as now located is such, that the necessity of wise action regarding them seems to be so commanding that I feel myself unequal to the needs of this report.

The management of schools during the past year, may, in part, furnish some means by which we can know whether or not it is practical and otherwise beneficial to the town, as a whole, to get along with fewer schools at a less expense and better quality and so conform to the present school law; I hope that, as it e from selfish motives and minor inconvenience, we may consider well the matter of reducing school expense to its minimum and at the same time, rendering schools more interesting and consequently more successful.

True, the matter of abolishing schools in certain localities presents an embarassing problem, but not one which cannot by hard study be advantageously solved.

Through advise of the committee at the beginning of the school year I made an investigation within the limit of Waite school and finding only two pupils liable to attend in summer, made arrangements for them to be conveyed to the Center school by Ellen C. Babb, teacher of that school, and also made an investigation within the limit of Head of Pond school and finding only four pupils, whom it would be unfair to require to attend Foot of Pond school without conveyance, made arrangement for them to be conveyed to this school by Hartwell Oldham.

My experience has taught me that a school of less than twelve pupils is more likely to prove unprofitable than otherwise a school of that number in which the children are of nearly equal abilty with common interest, and lessons might be a model but in an ungraded school this seldom happens.

You cannot isolate a child and expect him to be interested in the highest degree in anything. Social intercourse is as essential to success as hard study.

There reeds to be the stimulation of honest rivalry in study and reciation, again no teacher however trained and equipped, ever reaches his highest success in a small school, there is so little to rouse the ambition or stimulate the effort, no one ever does his best until the occasion of necessity calls out all the power there is in him, for the above reasons and in consideration of expense.

I do believe that some action can be taken within the precinct and intention of the present school law to benefit the town as a whole, without abuse to those who carelessly think it is of great detriment to them.

The result of suspending Head of Pond and Waite schools I believe to have been beneficial to these schools and at the same time a saving in expense to the town, whether or not this policy shall be continued in these schools and extenued to others, rests with the school committee unless some action is taken at the annual town meeting.

I am of the opinion that some action upon this and relative question should be taken, from the fact that the powers of school officers are too limited to establish any permanent policy. There is furthermore apparent injustice in discontinueing a school and hireing scholars conveyed to other schools, while many of the child) en in established schools have further to travel and must get there as best they can. This entire question relating to the increased efficiency of schools, the rights of individuals and economy in expenditure should be carefully inquired into and definite and conclusive action taken thereon by the town without delay, also the matter relating to the exchange of books and the establishment of school and book system.

System is the foundation of all brainess which is in the highest degree successful. The interest displayed by many parents for the welfare of their scholars has been most gratifying coopperation between parents, teachers and school officers is essential to successful school work, and when parents feel that their children are not progressing as they should, let them first inquire of themselves if they are doing their full duty in the matter. if parents are indifferent, or seemingly so, we may reasonably expect the child to be the same. Parents look first to your own right action and then, you may justly inquire elsewhere for the cause of your children's failure.

As has been the custom, I will speak briefly of schools in

different parts of the town, hoping thus to furnish some information which may be of use to my successor as supervisor in employing efficient teachers for the different schools.

East School:—Both summer and winter terms of this school were taught by Mary E. Crockett, who has trained herself for the profession. She has now taught forty-eight terms and is faithful in the vocatian. This school is as near a model as an ungraded school can be.

Center School:—Summer term of this school, to which scholors from Waite school were conveyed, was taught by Mrs. Ellen C. Babb; a teacher of tweuty-five terms experience. Mrs. Babb is an enthusiastic teacher; her methods practical and plain and I think her able services were appreciated in this school.

Center Schoo!:—Fall term was taught by Miss Ada Gerrish who is well equipped for the proffession; the characeristic property of Miss Gerrish's teaching is to awaken interest; the manner in which she conducts reciations is pleasing to any carful observer. This school was perfectly successful.

West School:—Summer term of this school was taught by E. Etta Holman of Dixfield, a Normal school graduate. This was Miss Holman's tenth term; her Normal training combined with good strict discipline and natural ability to impart knowledge served to make this term a success.

West School: -Winter term was taught by L. C. Putnam, an experienced teacher. Mr Putnam is a thoroughly practical i structor; scholars were here taught to think for themselves and not to receive from their teacher a ready made answer, which is the worst service a teacher can render to his pupils; while this school i? large, requiring much work, a great amount of thorough advancement was made.

Wyman School:—The summer term was taught by Miss Julia J. Howard. Miss Howard is a thorough scholar and an excellent disciplinarian; this term was entirely satisfactory.

Woman School:—Winter term was taught by A. M. Curtis, a teacher of sixteen terms experience. Mr. Curtis is a wide awake teacher; he displayed some classes during my last visit to this school, which showed excellent care and pains-taking on the part of both pupils and teacher.

Falls School:-Summer term was taught by Ernest E.

Austin. This was Mr Austin's first term and considering the difficulties to overcome, I think he did well.

Falls School:—Fall term was commenced by E. C. Hussey, sickness prevailing over him, he was obliged to quit, after teaching 5 2-5 weeks. Soon A. M. Curtis was hired to take his position continuing the school 4 3-5 weeks, making a term of ten weeks; the scholars made rapid improvement during this term.

Dickvale School:—Summer term was under the instruction of Ada E. Gerrish; succes attended her efforts in this school.

Winter term:— Edwin C. Hussey was engaged to begin this school the second Monday in November but on account of sickness was unable to begin then; deeming his service as teacher valuable and encouraged by the prospect that he would soon be able to teach, we waited for him until Dec. 17, when he began the school, after teaching 2 3-5 weeks, he was regretfully obliged to recede. Mr. John S. Dyer, a Normal graduate was immediately summoned to continue this term of school, and proved himself well worthy of his hire.

Knox School:—Bertha S. Goggin had charge of both summer and winter terms; the summer term was Miss Goggin's first attempt to teach. The government in this school ranks with the best and being combined with system, adaptability to teach and application to duty, effected a profitable school year.

Waite School:—Summer term was suspended. Fall term which was composed of pupils from different schools was taught by Mary E. Crockett with her usual good success.

Foot of Pond School:—Nellie M. Castle was employed in this school for the school year. Miss Castle is one of our best teachers; she has a very effectual way of encouraging scholars to take an interest in their work and presents her work with neatness and rapidity.

Head of Pond School:—Summer term of this school was suspended. Winter term was taught by Clara E. Curtis, who had had some previous experience in teaching and did very good work in this school; but to make a school of five pupils as successful and profitable, as one of medium size would be an absolute impossibility; association is necessary to healthy development.

Ridge School:—Summer term was under the instruction

of Clara E. Curtis, who gave substancial assistance to the pupils in this school; at the close of this term, good progress was noticeable.

Ridge School:—Winter term was under core of Ada E. Gerrish, who made it very interesting to the supervisor during his last visit by representing with a down-right hard test the advancement of the scholars in this school; their thoroughness and their aptness in making application of the ideas possessed.

I do especially commend the the order in this school.

STATISTICS
Number of persons in town from 5 to 21 years of age who have attended school, 215.

		No. of weeks	е	1'ce	eek		term		term	d	eying ars	aitting	es etc.	Total	[otal
Mary E. Crockett Ellen Babb Ada Gerrish Etta Holman Julia Howard A. M. Curtis Edwin Hussey A. M. Curtis Ada Gerrish Dickvale John Dyer Bertha Goggin Bertha Goggin Mary Crockett Nellie Castle Nellie Castle Clara Curtis Ridge West, West, Fall Wyman, Falls Falls Curtis Waite Waite Falls Fall	Summer Vinter Summer Vinter Summer Summer Vinter	10 10 10 10 10 10	24 13 14 28 36 30 37 23 27 19 21 13 9 7 11	21 11 21 21 21 21 21 22 29 17 20 15 11 17 17 15 9	533574745655533 . 443 . 23	50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	55 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 3	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	17 15 15 20 25 25 25 25 25 17 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	50 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 50 00 00 00 0	15	7 00 7 00 2 00 7 50 5 00 6	5 56 2 25 4 07 2 00 1 50 2 25 3 50 1.	151 56 102 85 181 07 164 00 150 25 152 00 95 75 75 72 124 50 105 92	

^{*}Notice that "Head of Pond" and "Waite summer schools of 20 weeks each were supported at a cost of \$35.

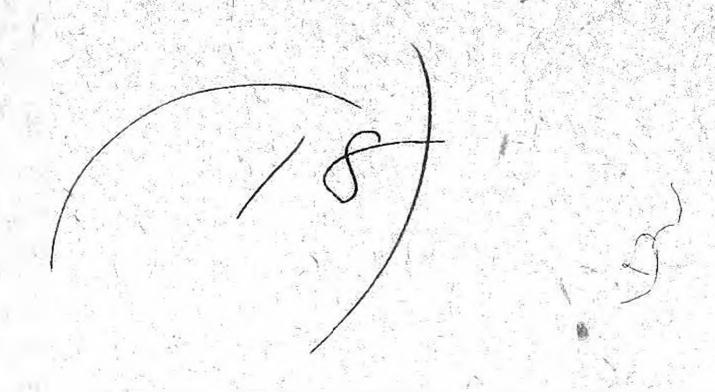
MISCILLANEOUS EXPENSES.

Total expenses of schools from table on opposite	4	
page\$1,369	12	
Books and Express		3 8
Crayons, broom, etc	84	
Total expenditures for schools during the year, \$1,412 from which subtract		
expended for support of schools	75	1
Unexpended balance for support of schools243	11	
	\$1,588	86
Unexpended bal. from last year\$3I	()()	
Received from State		
Appropriated by town800	00	
Int. on permanent school fund	38	T.
	\$1,588	86

Respectfully Submitted,

JOSEPH A. PUTNAM, SUPERVISOR.

The committee recommend that the town raise \$150 for repairing school houses the coming year.



REPORT OF BOARD OF HEALTH.

FOR THE YEAR ENDING FEB. 16, 1895.

There have been comparatively few cases of contageous diseases in town the past year.

There have been nine cases of Typhoid fever in five different houses.

In each case the disease has been confined to the premises where it occured. One case proved fatal.

There has been one case of diphtheria which proved fatal.

A. A. EASTMAN, M. HALL, Board of Health. O. O. TRACY,

O. M. Richardson & Co.

CANTON, MAINE.

AGENTS FOR THE BOWKER FERTILIZER CO.

The phenominal acre of potatoes raised by Chas. B. Coy, of Presque Isle, Me. 738 bnshels; for which he was awarded the Grand prize of \$1.100, offered by the American Agriculturist, was grown on Stockbridge potato manure alone. The Stock-dridge led over all competitors. The Stockbridge manures are double strength. A ton of Stockbridge will go as far as 2 tons of other fertilizers.

STOCKBRIDGE SPECIAL MANURES.

Stockbridge Potato Manure.

Corn

Grass

Fruit

Price of the above \$2.00 per hundred.

BOWKER'S FERTILIZERS.

Bowker's Hill and Drill Phosphate, \$1.75 hun.

1.60

Sure Crop ... Farm and Garden ...

Send or call for pamphlet.

If you want the best garden seeds for this latitude; buy of us, Seed Peas, Corn and beans, Onion Sets, etc., at lowest possible prices.

Don't buy seeds that have lain in grocery stores for years. We warrant our seeds to be fresh and reliable. Illustrated 40 pp. catalogue; Free.

Our Seed Business

Extends to every part of America. We send annually over 4 tons of mail matter through the Cauton post-office, while our incoming mail aggregates over 35.000 'etters; an average of 116 letters per day for the entire year; more than the entire number received by all other patrons of the post-office combined.

Thousands say our seeds are the best. Give us a call, we

give free extras to all customers.

5 greenhouses. 6000 sq. ft. of glass.

O. M. RICHARDSON & CO.