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Machias River Project

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English.

Describing Archives: A Content Standard

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Summary Information

Repository:	Northeast Archives of Folklore and Oral History
Creator - ivr:	Ives, Edward D.
Title:	Machias River Project
ID:	MF033
Date [bulk]:	1986
Physical Description:	20 items
Language of the Material:	English .
Material Specific Details:	Audio files are the primary source material. Transcriptions are the transcriber's best effort to convert audio to text, but should be considered secondary to the audio.

Preferred Citation

Interviewee last name, interviewee first name. Year. NA[unique series identification number], MF033, NAFOH. Raymond H. Fogler Library Special Collections Department, University of Maine, Orono, Maine.

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Scope and Contents

This collection consists of twenty interviews totaling approximately thirty-two hours conducted by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives in 1986 with men who worked in the woods and on the river-drives along the Machias River.

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Arrangement

The series are organized by interview, with each given an NA number.

NA1904 Frank Dowling, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 8 and October 3, 1986, Machias, Maine. Dowling discusses his experiences working in the woods and on river drives along the Machias; work for the Machias Lumber Company in the early 1900s; running logs down Third Lake; supper while running logs and description of a baker; definitions of log-running terminology; seeing Haley's Comet in 1910; importance of releasing correct amount of water from dams; hemlock bark used to tan leather; camp life and lice; service along the Maginot Line during WWI; gambling in lumber camps; crew composition; importance of advanced preparation; role of a key log in a jam; construction and use of cats; capstan rafts; seasonal patterns of a lumberman's work; nineteenth century practice of being paid in company store credit; lumbermen's wages; woodcutting tools; a knotter's job; leaving a flat stump; job of the undercutter; job of the sawyers; description of trivoy/travois; making a capstan; role of the wind in moving logs on water; feelings the lumbermen had for the company; working logs through narrow passages; whittling; and deflecting logs away from bends. Text: 81 pp. transcript, plus letters, diagrams and manuscript pages. Recording: mfc_na1904_c0435_01, mfc_na1904_c0435_02, mfc_na1904_t1922_01, mfc_na1904_t1922_02, mfc_na1904_t1923_01 2 ½ hours.

NA1905 Irving Bangs, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 8, 1986, Machias, Maine. Bangs discusses his experiences working in the woods along the Machias River beginning in the late 1930s; driving logs using a splash-dam; driving boom logs; how he began scaling; surveying work as mediating a fight; building roads to transport pulpwood; French-Canadians as good workers; no need to replant because seedlings were left standing; skidders as wasteful; introduction of chain saws and problems with early chain saws; and handling poached meat. Text: 30 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1905_c0234_01, mfc_na1905_c0234_02 1 hour.

NA1906 Orris W. McKeown, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 9, 1989, Alexander, Maine. McKeown talks about the winter in the late 1920s he worked on a logging road; keeping the main road clear; construction of woods camp; lack of local men; process of making roads; branch roads and main roads; how to skid a rock and skid a turn; good food fed to workers; tools used to maintain the roads; Wilbur Day; and George Magoon, his grandfather. Text: 23 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1906_t1924_01 45 mins.

NA1907 Richard Gaddis, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 10, 1986, in East Machias, Maine. Gaddis discusses working along the Machias River, particularly with his family lumbering and blueberry business; log driving; explanation of photographs and documents; wages in the 1930s; use of housing on horses; logging season dictated by need for frozen lakes and ground; construction of woods camps; use of both horses and tractors; sizes of wood desired; company supplying horses and tools; care for injuries; tricks to avoid logjams; WWII service; combining lumber and blueberries for full-time work; and a typical day cutting trees after and before WWII. Includes photocopies of documents including logging agreement; account books for Gaddis camps 1920-1940 and some records from 1940s and

1950s; daybook from 1906-1908; Machias Log Driving Co. ledger for 1853 and 1855; and Pope Harris and Co. ledgers from 1890s. Text: 47 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1907_t1925_01, mfc_na1907_t1925_02, mfc_na1907_t1926_01 1 1/3 hours. Photographs: P06146 – P06162.

NA1908 Newell Beam, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 10–May 25, 1986, Cutler, Maine. Beam talks about his experiences working in the woods along the Machais River; breaking through heavy snow; a block of land owned by two companies; logging around Fifth Lake in the early 1920s; pay fluctuations and what the company provided; description of photographs; construction of camp buildings and beds; lice and ridding the camp of lice; superiority of selective cutting; camp life and recreation in the evenings; sings and recites "The Jam on Gerry's Rock"; predominance of local workers; peeling pulpwood and hemlock; axes; number of logs the could be gotten from a tree; how to lead a tree; problem of trees getting caught in birches; crew composition; road maintenance; toilet facilities; games and tricks; special jobs in the camps; difference between single and double camps; hunting and poaching on Sundays; footwear; scaling logs; marking logs; using horses in the woods; Sunday recreation; scaling units; use of Lombards to haul logs; burning trees to create light; camp meals; and locations of lumber camps. Includes drawing and catalog of Beam's homemade cassettes plus two homemade cassettes of Beam's storytelling and singing. Text: 139 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1908_t1927_01, mfc_na1908_t1927_02, mfc_na1908_t1928_01, mfc_na1908_t1941_01 4 hours. Photographs: P06163 – P06166.

NA1909 Maurice Berry, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 11, 1986, East Machias, Maine. Berry talks about his experiences working in the woods along the Machias River; his father's cork boots; use of water carts to keep roads iced; stories of Wilbur Day; description of a staddle of hay; woods camp recreation; peeling hemlock; working the water cart; skidding roads; pisaghees and Johnny-jump-ups; how Blasphemy Swamp got its name; and stories about George Magoon. Also included: collection of Berry's "I Remember, I Remember" columns from the Machias Valley News and Observer, 1985. Text: 58 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1909_t1929_01, mfc_na1909_t1929_02, mfc_na1909_t1930_01 1 1/2 hours.

NA1910 Francis Healy, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 11 and October 3, 1986, Machias, Maine. Healy discusses his work in the woods and drives along the Machias River for St. Regis Pulp and Paper; camping out during river drives; blowing up a dam beavers had added to; the 'Driving Rock' which was used to tell when the water level was good for driving logs; using 300 pick-poles a season; 100 men working the drive; uselessness of young inexperienced men; road maintenance; building a mill in Whitneyville; sorting of logs by company; launching logs into the lakes and moving them downstream; working with the wind; danger when a logjam was broken; running Carrick Pitch; staying at Wilbur Day's house during a drive; stories of Wilbur Day; icing roads; construction of a capstan raft; using a boom to drive logs through an eddy; and description of pictures. Text: 94 pp. transcript and diagram. Recording: mfc_na1910_c0437_01, mfc_na1910_c0437_02, mfc_na1910_c0438_01, mfc_na1910_t1931_01, mfc_na1910_t1932_01 3 hours.

NA1911 Robert Wright, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 12 and October 6, 1986, Machias, Maine. Wright talks about his experiences driving and supervising the final years of Machias River drives; quantities of logs; dates for river drives; job positions in a woods camp; location of dams; the 'Driving Rock' in the Machias River; names of river branches; splash dams on small streams; tradition of eating four meals daily; reasons for the end of river

driving; scows; the fun of riding down falls; blousing boots to keep feet dry; modernization of river driving by the 1950s; board feet acquired in the final years; spotting roads; his perspective on clear-cutting; length of drives and size of crews; other jobs held by river drivers, usually also for the lumber company; not cutting lumber wood prior to September; red rot; using splash boards to control water flow; tasks of the feeder; size of woods camps; division of labor in a two-man team; introduction of chain saws; and the need to log in different places. Plus Wright's 5 pp. commentary, "Water Use on the Machias River during 1968." Text: 71 pp. transcript, plus 5 pp. commentary. Recording: mfc_na1911_c0237_01, mfc_na1911_c0237_02, mfc_na1911_c0238_01, mfc_na1911_c0432_01, mfc_na1911_c0432_02 2 hours.

NA1912 Clarence Berry, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 12, 1986, in Jacksonville, Maine. Berry discusses working in the woods and drives on the Machias River in the 1910s and 20s; working in a depot camp for the Jacksonville Lumber Company; description and construction of a capstan raft; fireplaces; bean-hole beans; tasks of bull-cooks; tools, the filer, and the blacksmith; clothing worn in woods camps; hiring on in Machias and walking upriver to drive; story of Calvin Graves who shot two wardens; beginning of a river drive; two-log cats; progression through Machias River Lakes; difficult patches for driving logs; use of dynamite to break up jams; use of anchors; camps along the river; food in woods and river camps; positions within a lumbering group; felling trees; working with foreigners; and use of a curved adze. Plus drawings and Berry's 3 pp. "Riverdriving on the Machias River." RESTRICTED. Text: 52 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1912_t1933_01, mfc_na1912_t1934_01 1 ½ hours.

NA1913 Adin R. McKeown, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 13 – May 24, 1986, Crawford, Maine. McKeown discusses his experiences working in the woods and on drives along the Machias River; founding of Sullivan's lumber business; salvaging burnt timber; shared drives between Sullivan's and Machias Lumber Company; towing log booms on lakes; playing baseball when wind was unfavorable; importance of dams and water levels; pay in the late 1910s; tasks of a road monkey; description of a camp on Love Lake; direction to fell trees; sizes of trees desired; using logs for transportation; sleeping accommodations; cork boots; learning to walk on logs; two-log cats as harder to work on than single logs; how to dynamite a logjam; Wilbur Day; capson [capstan?] rafts; not giving unsolicited advice to elders; brands of saws; early chain saws; scaler as unpopular figure; how he scaled logs; halfway houses en route to camps; responsibilities of rear crews; recreation and life in woods camps; how jams formed; and stations in trouble spots. Plus a drawing. Text: 83 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1913_c0239_01, mfc_na1913_c0239_02, mfc_na1913_c0240_01, mfc_na1913_c0247_01, mfc_na1913_c0247_02, mfc_na1913_c0248_01, mfc_na1913_c0248_02 3 ½ hours.

NA1923 Gilbert Andrews Sr., interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 18, 1986, Franklin, Maine. Andrews talks about his various jobs with the Machias Lumber Company mill in the 1920s; location of mills; sorting logs at the boom-house; use of a different mill for hemlock; job positions inside the mill; machinery used to cut logs; playing with bark balls; the edger; packing and shipping of the cut lumber; piling and drying lumber; pine as prone to mildew; sawing of cedar shingles; working on the bolter and with lath edges; 'saw bobbars' and the risk of ruining saw teeth by hitting metal; and his comments on the movie "From Stump to Ship," identification of men in the film, and explanation of processes shown. Text: 57 pp. transcript,

plus drawing. Recording: mfc_na1923_c0242_01, mfc_na1923_c0242_02, mfc_na1923_c0243_01, mfc_na1923_c0243_02 1 ¾ hours.

NA1924 Lowell Vose, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 18, 1986, Harrington, Maine. Vose discusses his driving experience on the Machias River; hiring on with the Machias Lumber Company and walking upriver; location of the Main River camp; working in the rear; two-log rafts; moving logs in booms on lakes; clothing and getting wet; camping along the river at night; predominance of local men, including Indians (Native Americans); his brief time working in the mill; specific jobs in the mill; caulk boots and riding logs; and restriction of dangerous tasks to experienced drivers. Text: 27 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1924_c0244_01, mfc_na1924_c0244_02 ½ hour.

NA1925 Philip Armstrong, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 23, 1986, Calais, Maine. Armstrong describes working in the woods and river drives along the Machias; driving skid-team; filing saws; triggering in order to pile logs; moving logs on lakes with a capstan; building a tennis court; risks of river-driving; sleeping arrangements during a river drive; city camps (depot camps); and hunting stories. Text: 39 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1925_c0245_01, mfc_na1925_c0245_02, mfc_na1925_c0246_01 1 hour 10 mins.

NA1926 Maxwell E. Gray, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 19, 1986, Machias, Maine. Gray discusses working in the woods and river-driving along the Machias; moving logs on a frozen lake; cutting logs as best or only work during the Great Depression; earning extra money through poaching; walking to the start of the drive; camping in bush wickets; capstan rafts; temporary rafts; moving logs down Machias Lakes; water as a power source; and dangerous spots of water. Plus 4 pp. story about George Magoon and Wilbur Day. Text: 30 pp. transcript, plus 4 pp. story. Recording: mfc_na1926_t1939_01 1 hour.

NA1927 Charles Cunningham, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 20, 1986, in Machias, Maine. Cunningham discusses his work as a saw filer in the Machias Lumber Company mill; the difference between braising and welding; frequency of saw teeth breaking; what caused a saw tooth to break; frequency of changing blades in various saws; demonstration of sharpening a saw; shaper and swage; saws used in the Whitneyville mill; and his sharpening business in 1986. Text: 21 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1927_t1940_01 1/2 hour. Photographs: P06331 – P06334.

NA1928 Victor Archer, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 21, 1986, Machias, Maine. Archer speaks about woods work and river driving along the Machias River; where he drove; moving logs down Fifth Lake; capstan rafts; log jams; driving Fifth Lake Stream; progression of the drive downstream; the unprofitable state of the blueberry business in 1986; spending winters in the woods with his family as a boy; pay rates; Wilbur Day and his autobiography; and John Bacon. Text: 29 pp. transcription. Recording: mfc_na1928_t1942_01 1 hour.

NA1929 Donald McLellan, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 22, 1986, in South Princeton, Maine. McLellan talks about working in the Machias Region woods as an independent operator; use of trucks 1946-47; pay rates in the mid-late 1940s; how he worked as an independent operator; hauling logs; accidents in the woods; his cutting arrangements; dishonesty in scaling; pay in the mid-1930s; making homemade snowshoes out of barrel staves; spring poles; where he sold his lumber; introduction of chain saws in the early 1950s; road

maintenance; and twitching/skidding lumber. Includes two articles written by McLellan for the Alexander-Crawford Historical Society newsletter, one sketched and one printed map of Pocomoonshine Lake. Text: 35 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1929_t1943_01 1 hour.

NA1930 Francis Handy, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, 1986, Machias, Maine. Tape: no cat. or trans. Handy describes and discusses photographs of Machias, Machias Lumber Co. and sawmill. Text: no catalog or transcript. Recording: mfc_na1930_c0436_01, mfc_na1930_c0436_02, mfc_na1930_c0439_01. Photos: P06167 - P06194, P06344 - P06354.

NA1937 Charles Dowling, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, 1986, Bangor, Maine. Dowling describes his experiences on the Machias River drives and working in the woods. Also some talk of hunting and fishing. Recording: mfc_na1937_t1944_01 57 minutes.

NA1942 Earl Bonness, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, October 5, 1986, Grand Lake Stream, Maine. Bonness discusses his experiences working in the woods and river-driving along the Machias in the 1920s; moving the wangan; species of trees cut; Wilbur Day; a falling wedge and how it was used; murder of two game wardens by Calvin Graves; a drowning during a river drive; living conditions in a woods camp; method of dogging deer; old-time drivers who didn't know how to swim; and making snowshoes. Text: 44 pp. transcript. Recording: mfc_na1942_c0433_01, mfc_na1942_c0433_02, mfc_na1942_c0434_01 1 ½ hours.

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Existence and Location of Originals

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Controlled Access Headings

- Machias (Me.) -- History
- Lumbermen
- Rivers -- Maine
- Logging -- History -- Maine
- Booms (Log transportation)
- Oral histories
- Log driving -- Maine

Collection note

This collection in part it grew out of the "Stump to Ship" project in which the 1930 logging film was revived and shown around the state. Many of the interviewees in the Machias River Project came from the audiences for the film.

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Collection Inventory

MF 033, Collection Summary

Title/Description	Instances
MF 033, Collection Summary, undated Digital Object: MF 033, Collection Summary: undated	Text MF 033
MF 033, text, undated	Text MF 033

Digital Object: [MF 033, text: undated](#)

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Frank Dowling, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1904 Frank Dowling, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 8 and October 3, 1986, Machias, Maine. Dowling discusses his experiences working in the woods and on river drives along the Machias; work for the Machias Lumber Company in the early 1900s; running logs down Third Lake; supper while running logs and description of a baker; definitions of log-running terminology; seeing Haley's Comet in 1910; importance of releasing correct amount of water from dams; hemlock bark used to tan leather; camp life and lice; service along the Maginot Line during WWI; gambling in lumber camps; crew composition; importance of advanced preparation; role of a key log in a jam; construction and use of cats; capstan rafts; seasonal patterns of a lumberman's work; nineteenth century practice of being paid in company store credit; lumbermen's wages; woodcutting tools; a knotter's job; leaving a flat stump; job of the undercutter; job of the sawyers; description of trivoy/travois; making a capstan; role of the wind in moving logs on water; feelings the lumbermen had for the company; working logs through narrow passages; whittling; and deflecting logs away from bends. Text: 100 pp. transcript, plus letters, diagrams and manuscript pages. Recording: T 1922 – T 1923, C 0435, CD 2137, CD 2142, CD 2143 (2 CD set) 2 ½ hours.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Machias River (Me.)
- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Wages -- Maine -- Lumbermen
- Lice -- Control
- World War, 1914-1918 -- Personal narratives
- Machias Lumber Company (Machias, Me.)

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1904, transcript, March 1987 Digital Object: NA 1904, transcript: March 1987	Audio NA 1904
NA 1904, audio, part 1, March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1904, audio, part 1: March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986	Audio NA 1904
NA 1904, audio, part 2, March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1904, audio, part 2: March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986	Audio NA 1904
NA 1904, audio, part 3, March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1904, audio, part 3: March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986	Audio NA 1904
NA 1904, audio, part 4, March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1904, audio, part 4: March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986	Audio NA 1904
NA 1904, audio, part 5, March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986	Audio NA 1904

[Digital Object: NA 1904, audio, part 5: March 8, 1986-October 3, 1986](#)

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Irving Bangs, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1905 Irving Bangs, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 8, 1986, Machias, Maine. Bangs discusses his experiences working in the woods along the Machias River beginning in the late 1930s; driving logs using a splash-dam; driving boom logs; how he began scaling; surveying work as mediating a fight; building roads to transport pulpwood; French-Canadians as good workers; no need to replant because seedlings were left standing; skidders as wasteful; introduction of chain saws and problems with early chain saws; and handling poached meat. Text: 30 pp. transcript. Recording: C 0234 1 hour.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Forests and forestry -- Measurement
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Wages -- Maine -- Lumbermen
- Chain saws
- Forest roads -- Design and construction
- Poaching -- Maine

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1905, transcript, March 1986 Digital Object: NA 1905, transcript: March 1986	Audio NA 1905
NA 1905, audio, part 1, March 8, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1905, audio, part 1: March 8, 1986	Audio NA 1905
NA 1905, audio, part 2, March 8, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1905, audio, part 2: March 8, 1986	Audio NA 1905

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Orris W. McKeown, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1906 Orris W. McKeown, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 9, 1989, Alexander, Maine. McKeown talks about the winter in the late 1920s he worked on a logging road; keeping the main road clear; construction of woods camp; lack of local men; process of making roads; branch roads and main roads; how to skid a rock and skid a turn; good food fed to workers; tools used to maintain the roads; Wilbur Day; and George Magoon, his grandfather. Text: 23 pp. transcript. Recording: T 1924 45 mins.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Lumber camps -- Maine
- Lumbering -- Equipment and supplies -- Catalogs
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Food habits
- Day, J. Wilbur, Hunting Guide, 1864-1924
- Magoon, George, Hunter, 1851-1929

- Graves, Calvin P., Carpenter, approximately 1844-1924

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1906, transcript, May 1986 Digital Object: NA 1906, transcript: May 1986	Audio NA 1906
NA 1906, audio, March 9, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1906, audio: March 1986	Audio NA 1906

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Richard Gaddis, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1907 Richard Gaddis, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 10, 1986, in East Machias, Maine. Gaddis discusses working along the Machias River, particularly with his family lumbering and blueberry business; log driving; explanation of photographs and documents; wages in the 1930s; use of housing on horses; logging season dictated by need for frozen lakes and ground; construction of woods camps; use of both horses and tractors; sizes of wood desired; company supplying horses and tools; care for injuries; tricks to avoid logjams; WWII service; combining lumber and blueberries for full-time work; and a typical day cutting trees after and before WWII. Includes photocopies of documents including logging agreement; account books for Gaddis camps 1920-1940 and some records from 1940s and 1950s; daybook from 1906-1908; Machias Log Driving Co. ledger for 1853 and 1855; and Pope Harris and Co. ledgers from 1890s. Text: 260 pp. transcript. Recording: T 1925 – T 1926 1 1/3 hours. Photographs: P 6146 – P 6162.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Wages -- Maine -- Lumbermen
- Horses -- Log transportation
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Lumber camps -- Maine
- Blueberry industry
- Financial records
- Gaddis Brothers Company (Machias, Me.)
- Machias Lumber Company (Machias, Me.)
- Pope, Harris & Company

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1907, transcript, June 1986 Digital Object: NA 1907, transcript: June 1986	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, audio, part 1, March 10, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1907, audio, part 1: March 10, 1986	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, audio, part 2, March 10, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1907, audio, part 2: March 10, 1986	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, audio, part 3, March 10, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1907, audio, part 3: March 10, 1986	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06145, 1930-1937	Audio NA 1907

Machias River Project

<u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06145: 1930 - 1939</u>	
NA 1907, photograph, p06146, 1930-1939 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06146: 1930 - 1939</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06147, 1930-1939 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06147: 1930 - 1939</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06148, circa 1932 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06148: circa 1932</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06149, 1930-1939 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06149: 1930 - 1939</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06150, 1930-1939 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06150: 1930 - 1939</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06151, circa 1915 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06151: circa 1915</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06152, February 1928 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06152: February 1928</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06153, February 1928 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06153: February 1928</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06154, February 1928 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06154: February 1928</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06155, February 1928 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06155: February 1928</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06156, 1920-1930 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06156: 1920s - 1930s</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06157, February 1928 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06157: February 1928</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06158, February 1928	Audio NA 1907

Digital Object: [NA 1907, photograph, p06158: February 1928](#)

NA 1907, photograph, p06159, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06159: undated</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06160, circa 1932 <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06160: circa 1932</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06161, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06161: undated</u>	Audio NA 1907
NA 1907, photograph, p06162, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1907, photograph, p06162: undated</u>	Audio NA 1907

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Newell Beam, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1908 Newell Beam, 1903 - 1995, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 10–May 25, 1986, Cutler, Maine. Beam talks about his experiences working in the woods along the Machais River; breaking through heavy snow; a block of land owned by two companies; logging around Fifth Lake in the early 1920s; pay fluctuations and what the company provided; description of photographs; construction of camp buildings and beds; lice and ridding the camp of lice; superiority of selective cutting; camp life and recreation in the evenings; sings and recites "The Jam on Gerry's Rock"; predominance of local workers; peeling pulpwood and hemlock; axes; number of logs the could be gotten from a tree; how to lead a tree; problem of trees getting caught in birches; crew composition; road maintenance; toilet facilities; games and tricks; special jobs in the camps; difference between single and double camps; hunting and poaching on Sundays; footwear; scaling logs; marking logs; using horses in the woods; Sunday recreation; scaling units; use of Lombards to haul logs; burning trees to create light; camp meals; and locations of lumber camps. Includes drawing and catalog of Beam's homemade cassettes plus two homemade cassettes of Beam's storytelling and singing. Text: 139 pp. transcript. Recording: T 1927 – T 1928, T 1941, C 0235 CD 2134, C 0236 CD 2135, C 0249 CD 2136 4 hours. Photographs: P 6163 – P 6166.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumber camps -- Maine
- Wages -- Maine -- Lumbermen
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Forests and forestry -- Measurement
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Food habits
- Hunting -- Maine
- Poaching -- Maine
- Log brands -- Maine
- Horses -- Log transportation
- Lombard Auto Tractor Truck

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1908, transcript, 1990 <u>Digital Object: NA 1908, transcript: 1990</u>	Audio NA 1908
NA 1908, audio, part 1, March 10, 1986	Audio NA 1908

Digital Object: [NA 1908, audio, part 1: March 10, 1986](#)

NA 1908, audio, part 2, March 21, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1908, audio, part 2: March 10, 1986	Audio NA 1908
NA 1908, audio, part 3, May 21, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1908, audio, part 3: May 21, 1986	Audio NA 1908
NA 1908, audio, part 4, May 25, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1908, audio, part 4: May 25, 1986	Audio NA 1908
NA 1908, photograph, p06163, undated Digital Object: NA 1908, photograph, p06163: undated	Audio NA 1908
NA 1908, photograph, p06164, circa 1910 Digital Object: NA 1908, photograph, p06164: circa 1910	Audio NA 1908
NA 1908, photograph, p06165, 1921 Digital Object: NA 1908, photograph, p06165: 1921	Audio NA 1908
NA 1908, photograph, p06166, undated Digital Object: NA 1908, photograph, p06166: undated	Audio NA 1908

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Maurice Berry, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1909 Maurice Berry, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 11, 1986, East Machias, Maine. Berry talks about his experiences working in the woods along the Machias River; his father's cork boots; use of water carts to keep roads iced; stories of Wilbur Day; description of a staddle of hay; woods camp recreation; peeling hemlock; working the water cart; skidding roads; pisaghees and Johnny-jump-ups; how Blasphemy Swamp got its name; and stories about George Magoon. Also included: collection of Berry's "I Remember, I Remember" columns from the Machias Valley News and Observer, 1985. Text: 90 pp. transcript. Recording: T 1929 – T 1930 1 ½ hours.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Forest roads -- Design and construction
- Lumber camps -- Maine
- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- storytelling
- Day, J. Wilbur, Hunting Guide, 1864-1924
- Magoon, George, Hunter, 1851-1929

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1909, transcript, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1909, transcript: 1986	Audio NA 1909
NA 1909, audio, part 1, March 11, 1986	Audio NA 1909

Digital Object: [NA 1909, audio, part 1: March 11, 1986](#)

NA 1909, audio, part 2, March 11, 1986	Audio NA
<u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1909, audio, part 2: March 11, 1986	1909

NA 1909, audio, part 3, March 11, 1986	Audio NA
<u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1909, audio, part 3: March 11, 1986	1909

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Francis Healy, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1910 Francis Healy, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 11 and October 3, 1986, Machias, Maine. Healy discusses his work in the woods and drives along the Machias River for St. Regis Pulp and Paper; camping out during river drives; blowing up a dam beavers had added to; the 'Driving Rock' which was used to tell when the water level was good for driving logs; using 300 pick-poles a season; 100 men working the drive; uselessness of young inexperienced men; road maintenance; building a mill in Whitneyville; sorting of logs by company; launching logs into the lakes and moving them downstream; working with the wind; danger when a logjam was broken; running Carrick Pitch; staying at Wilbur Day's house during a drive; stories of Wilbur Day; icing roads; construction of a capstan raft; using a boom to drive logs through an eddy; and description of pictures. Text: 99 pp. transcript and diagram. Recording: T 1931 – T 1932, C 0437 – C 0438 3 hours.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Lumber camps -- Maine
- Forest roads -- Design and construction
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1910, transcript, May 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1910, transcript: May 1986	Audio NA 1910
NA 1910, audio, part 1, March 11, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1910, audio, part 1: March 11, 1986	Audio NA 1910
NA 1910, audio, part 2, March 11, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1910, audio, part 2: March 11, 1986	Audio NA 1910
NA 1910, audio, part 3, October 3, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1910, audio, part 3: October 3, 1986	Audio NA 1910
NA 1910, audio, part 4, October 3, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1910, audio, part 4: October 3, 1986	Audio NA 1910
NA 1910, audio, part 5, October 3, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1910, audio, part 5: October 3, 1986	Audio NA 1910

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Robert Wright, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1911 Robert Wright, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 12 and October 6, 1986, Machias, Maine. Wright talks about his experiences driving and supervising the final years of Machias River drives; quantities of logs; dates for river drives; job positions in a woods camp; location of dams; the 'Driving Rock' in the Machias River; names of river branches; splash dams on small streams; tradition of eating four meals daily; reasons for the end of river driving; scows; the fun of riding down falls; blousing boots to keep feet dry; modernization of river driving by the 1950s; board feet acquired in the final years; spotting roads; his perspective on clear-cutting; length of drives and size of crews; other jobs held by river drivers, usually also for the lumber company; not cutting lumber wood prior to September; red rot; using splash boards to control water flow; tasks of the feeder; size of woods camps; division of labor in a two-man team; introduction of chain saws; and the need to log in different places. Plus Wright's 5 pp. commentary, "Water Use on the Machias River during 1968." Text: 80 pp. transcript, plus 5 pp. commentary. Recording: 2 hours C 0237 – C 0238, C 0432.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Food habits
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Chain saws

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1911, transcript, May 1986-March 1987 Digital Object: NA 1911, transcript: May 1986-March 1987	Audio NA 1911
NA 1911, audio, part 1, March 12, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1911, audio, part 1: March 12, 1986	Audio NA 1911
NA 1911, audio, part 2, March 12, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1911, audio, part 2: March 12, 1986	Audio NA 1911
NA 1911, audio, part 3, March 12, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1911, audio, part 3: March 12, 1986	Audio NA 1911
NA 1911, audio, part 4, October 6, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1911, audio, part 4: October 6, 1986	Audio NA 1911
NA 1911, audio, part 5, October 6, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1911, audio, part 5: October 6, 1986	Audio NA 1911

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Adin R. McKeown, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1913 Adin R. McKeown, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, March 13 – May 24, 1986, Crawford, Maine. McKeown discusses his experiences working in the woods and on drives along the Machias River; founding of Sullivan's lumber business; salvaging burnt timber; shared drives between Sullivan's and Machias Lumber Company; towing log booms on lakes; playing baseball when wind was unfavorable; importance of dams and water levels; pay in the late 1910s; tasks of a road monkey; description of a camp on Love Lake; direction to fell trees; sizes of trees desired; using logs for transportation; sleeping

accommodations; cork boots; learning to walk on logs; two-log cats as harder to work on than single logs; how to dynamite a logjam; Wilbur Day; capson [capstan?] rafts; not giving unsolicited advice to elders; brands of saws; early chain saws; scaler as unpopular figure; how he scaled logs; halfway houses en route to camps; responsibilities of rear crews; recreation and life in woods camps; how jams formed; and stations in trouble spots. Plus a drawing. Text: 89 pp. transcript. Recording: C 0239 – C 0240, C 0247 – C 0248 3 ½ hours.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Booms (Log transportation) -- Maine -- Machias
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Chain saws
- Machias Lumber Company (Machias, Me.)

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1913, transcript, May 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1913, transcript: May 1986	Audio NA 1913
NA 1913, audio, part 1, March 13, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1913, audio, part 1: March 13, 1986	Audio NA 1913
NA 1913, audio, part 2, March 13, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1913, audio, part 2: March 13, 1986	Audio NA 1913
NA 1913, audio, part 3, March 12, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1913, audio, part 3: March 13, 1986	Audio NA 1913
NA 1913, audio, part 4, May 19, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1913, audio, part 4: May 19, 1986	Audio NA 1913
NA 1913, audio, part 5, May 19, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1913, audio, part 5: May 19, 1986	Audio NA 1913
NA 1913, audio, part 6, May 24, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1913, audio, part 6: May 24, 1986	Audio NA 1913
NA 1913, audio, part 7, May 24, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1913, audio, part 7: May 24, 1986	Audio NA 1913

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Gilbert Andrews, Sr., interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1923 Gilbert Andrews Sr., interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 18, 1986, Franklin, Maine. Andrews talks about his various jobs with the Machias Lumber Company mill in the 1920s; location of mills; sorting logs at the boom-house; use of a different mill for hemlock; job positions inside the mill; machinery used to cut logs; playing with bark balls; the edger; packing and shipping of the cut lumber; piling and drying lumber; pine as prone to mildew; sawing of cedar shingles; working on the bolter and with lath edges; 'saw bobbers' and the risk of ruining saw teeth by hitting metal; and his comments on the movie "From Stump to Ship," identification of men in the film, and explanation of processes shown. Text: 61 pp. transcript, plus drawing. Recording: C 0242 – C 0243 1 ¾ hours.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Sawmills -- Maine -- Machias
- Machias Lumber Company (Machias, Me.)

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1923, transcript, May 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1923, transcript: May 1986	Audio NA 1923
NA 1923, audio, part 1, May 18, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1923, audio, part 1: May 18, 1986	Audio NA 1923
NA 1923, audio, part 2, May 18, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1923, audio, part 2: May 18, 1986	Audio NA 1923
NA 1923, audio, part 3, May 18, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1923, audio, part 3: May 18, 1986	Audio NA 1923
NA 1923, audio, part 4, May 18, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1923, audio, part 4: May 18, 1986	Audio NA 1923

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Lowell Vose, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1924 Lowell Vose, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 18, 1986, Harrington, Maine. Vose discusses his driving experience on the Machias River; hiring on with the Machias Lumber Company and walking upriver; location of the Main River camp; working in the rear; two-log rafts; moving logs in booms on lakes; clothing and getting wet; camping along the river at night; predominance of local men, including Indians (Native Americans); his brief time working in the mill; specific jobs in the mill; caulk boots and riding logs; and restriction of dangerous tasks to experienced drivers. Text: 29 pp. transcript. Recording: C 0244 ½ hour.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Booms (Log transportation) -- Maine -- Machias
- Lumber camps -- Maine
- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Sawmills -- Maine
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Machias Lumber Company (Machias, Me.)

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1924, transcript, March 1991 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1924, transcript: March 1991	Audio NA 1924
NA 1924, audio, part 1, May 18, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1924, audio, part 1: May 18, 1986	Audio NA 1924
NA 1924, audio, part 2, May 18, 1986	Audio NA 1924

Digital Object: [NA 1924, audio, part 2: May 18, 1986](#)

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Philip Armstrong, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1925 Philip Armstrong, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 23, 1986, Calais, Maine. Armstrong describes working in the woods and river drives along the Machias; driving skid-team; filing saws; trigging in order to pile logs; moving logs on lakes with a capstan; building a tennis court; risks of river-driving; sleeping arrangements during a river drive; city camps (depot camps); and hunting stories. Text: 42 pp. transcript. Recording: C 0245 – C 0246 1 hour 10 mins.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Forest roads -- Design and construction
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Lumber camps -- Maine
- storytelling

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1925, transcript, May 8, 1987 Digital Object: NA 1925, transcript: May 8, 1987	Audio NA 1925
NA 1925, audio, part 1, May 23, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1925, audio, part 1: May 23, 1986	Audio NA 1925
NA 1925, audio, part 2, May 23, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1925, audio, part 2: May 23, 1986	Audio NA 1925
NA 1925, audio, part 3, May 23, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1925, audio, part 3: May 23, 1986	Audio NA 1925

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Maxwell E. Gray, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1926 Maxwell E. Gray, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 19, 1986, Machias, Maine. Gray discusses working in the woods and river-driving along the Machias; moving logs on a frozen lake; cutting logs as best or only work during the Great Depression; earning extra money through poaching; walking to the start of the drive; camping in bush wickets; capstan rafts; temporary rafts; moving logs down Machias Lakes; water as a power source; and dangerous spots of water. Plus 4 pp. story about George Magoon and Wilbur Day. Text: 36 pp. transcript, plus 4 pp. story. Recording: T 1939 1 hour.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Depressions -- 1929 -- United States
- Poaching -- Maine
- storytelling

- Day, J. Wilbur, Hunting Guide, 1864-1924
- Magoon, George, Hunter, 1851-1929

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1926, transcript, July 1987 Digital Object: NA 1926, transcript: July 1987	Audio NA 1926
NA 1926, audio, May 19, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1926, audio: May 19, 1986	Audio NA 1926

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Charles Cunningham, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1927 Charles Cunningham, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 20, 1986, in Machias, Maine. Cunningham discusses his work as a saw filer in the Machias Lumber Company mill; the difference between braising and welding; frequency of saw teeth breaking; what caused a saw tooth to break; frequency of changing blades in various saws; demonstration of sharpening a saw; shaper and swage; saws used in the Whitneyville mill; and his sharpening business in 1986. Text: 23 pp. transcript. Recording: T 1940 1/2 hour. Photographs: P 6331 – P 6334.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Sawmills -- Maine -- Machias
- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Machias Lumber Company (Machias, Me.)

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1927, transcript, March 5, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1927, transcript: March 5, 1991	Audio NA 1927
NA 1927, audio, May 20, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1927, audio: May 20, 1986	Audio NA 1927
NA 1927, photograph, p06331, May 20, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1927, photograph, p06331: May 20, 1986	Audio NA 1927
NA 1927, photograph, p06332, May 20, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1927, photograph, p06332: May 20, 1986	Audio NA 1927
NA 1927, photograph, p06333, May 20, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1927, photograph, p06333: May 20, 1986	Audio NA 1927
NA 1927, photograph, p06334, May 20, 1986	Audio NA 1927

Digital Object: [NA 1927, photograph, p06334: May 20, 1986](#)

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Victor Archer, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1928 Victor Archer, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 21, 1986, Machias, Maine. Archer speaks about woods work and river driving along the Machias River; where he drove; moving logs down Fifth Lake; capstan rafts; log jams; driving Fifth Lake Stream; progression of the drive downstream; the unprofitable state of the blueberry business in 1986; spending winters in the woods with his family as a boy; pay rates; Wilbur Day and his autobiography; and John Bacon. Text: 31 pp. transcription. Recording: T 1942 1 hour.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Blueberry industry
- Day, J. Wilbur, Hunting Guide, 1864-1924

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1928, transcript, May 1986 Digital Object: NA 1928, transcript: May 1986	Audio NA 1928
NA 1928, audio, May 21, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1928, audio: May 21, 1986	Audio NA 1928

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Donald McLellan, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1929 Donald McLellan, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, May 22, 1986, in South Princeton, Maine. McLellan talks about working in the Machias Region woods as an independent operator; use of trucks 1946-47; pay rates in the mid-late 1940s; how he worked as an independent operator; hauling logs; accidents in the woods; his cutting arrangements; dishonesty in scaling; pay in the mid-1930s; making homemade snowshoes out of barrel staves; spring poles; where he sold his lumber; introduction of chain saws in the early 1950s; road maintenance; and twitching/skidding lumber. Includes two articles written by McLellan for the Alexander-Crawford Historical Society newsletter, one sketched and one printed map of Pocomoonshine Lake. Text: 51 pp. transcript. Recording: T 1943 1 hour.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Lumbering equipment and supplies
- Forests and forestry -- Measurement
- Chain saws
- Snowshoes and snowshoeing

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1929, transcript, March 7, 1991	Audio NA 1929

Digital Object: [NA 1929, transcript: March 7, 1991](#)

NA 1929, audio, May 22, 1986

Audio NA
1929

Digital Object: [NA 1929, audio: May 22, 1986](#)

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Francis Handy, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1930 Francis Handy, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, 1986, Machias, Maine. Tape: no cat. or trans. Handy describes and discusses photographs of Machias, Machias Lumber Co. and sawmill. Text: no catalog or transcript. Recording: C 0436, C 0439. Photos: P 6167 - P 6194, P 6344 - P 6354.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Sawmills -- Maine -- Machias
- Machias Lumber Company (Machias, Me.)

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1930, transcript, August 13, 1987 Digital Object: NA 1930, transcript: August 13, 1987	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, audio, part 1, October 5, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1930, audio, part 1: October 5, 1986	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, audio, part 2, October 5, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1930, audio, part 2: October 5, 1986	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, audio, part 3, October 5, 1986 Digital Object: NA 1930, audio, part 3: October 5, 1986	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06167, undated Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06167: undated	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06168, undated Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06168: undated	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06169, undated Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06169: undated	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06170, circa 1910-1920 Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06170: circa 1910-1920	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06171, undated Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06171: undated	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06172, undated Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06172: undated	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06173, undated	

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<u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06173: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06174, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06174: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06175, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06175: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06176, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06176: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06177, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06177: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06178, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06178: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06179, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06179: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06180, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06180: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06181, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06181: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06182, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06182: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06183, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06183: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06184, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06184: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06185, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06185: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06186, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06186: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06187, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06187: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06188, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06188: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06189, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06189: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06190, circa 1920s	

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<u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06190: circa 1920s</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06191, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06191: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06192, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06192: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06193, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06193: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06194, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06194: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06344, May 1923 <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06344: May 1923</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06345, May 1923 <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06345: May 1923</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06346, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06346: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06347, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06347: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06348, May 1923 <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06348: May 1923</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06349, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06349: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06350, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06350: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06351, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06351: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06352, 1918 <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06352: 1918</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06353, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06353: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930
NA 1930, photograph, p06354, undated <u>Digital Object: NA 1930, photograph, p06354: undated</u>	Audio NA 1930

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Charles Dowling, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1937 Charles Dowling, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, 1986, Bangor, Maine. 4 pp. Tape: 1 hr. Dowling describes his experiences on the Machias River drives and working in the woods. Also some talk of hunting and fishing. Text: 1 pp. brief index, no transcript found. Recording: T 1944 1 hour.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Log driving -- Maine -- Machias River
- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Hunting -- Maine
- Fishing -- Maine

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1937, audio, June 9, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1937, audio: June 9, 1986	Audio NA 1937

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Earl Bonness, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives

Abstract: 1942 Earl Bonness, interviewed by Edward D. "Sandy" Ives, October 5, 1986, Grand Lake Stream, Maine. Bonness discusses his experiences working in the woods and river-driving along the Machias in the 1920s; moving the wangan; species of trees cut; Wilbur Day; a falling wedge and how it was used; murder of two game wardens by Calvin Graves; a drowning during a river drive; living conditions in a woods camp; method of dogging deer; old-time drivers who didn't know how to swim; and making snowshoes. Text: 46 pp. transcript. Recording: C 0433 – C 0434 1 ½ hours.

Controlled Access Headings:

- Lumbering -- Maine -- Machias
- Lumbermen -- Maine -- Social life and customs
- Hunting -- Maine
- Poaching -- Maine
- Day, J. Wilbur, Hunting Guide, 1864-1924
- Graves, Calvin P., Carpenter, approximately 1844-1924

Title/Description	Instances
NA 1942, transcript, June 14, 1987 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1942, transcript: June 14, 1987	Audio NA 1942
NA 1942, audio, part 1, October 5, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1942, audio, part 1: October 5, 1986	Audio NA 1942
NA 1942, audio, part 2, October 5, 1986 <u>Digital Object:</u> NA 1942, audio, part 2: October 5, 1986	Audio NA 1942
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